

assigned to Las Cases.¹ The windows and beds had no CURTAINS. The furniture was mean and scanty. Bertrand and his family resided at a distance of two miles, at a place called *Hutts Gate*. General Gourgaud slept under a tent, as well as Mr. O'Meara, and the officer commanding the guard. The house was surrounded by a garden. In front, and separated by a tolerably deep ravine, was encamped the 53d Regiment, different parties of which were stationed on the neighboring heights.

The domestic establishment of the Emperor consisted of eleven persons.² To the Grand Marshal was confided the general superintendence; to M. de Montholon the domestic details; Las Cases was to take care of the furniture and property, and General Gourgaud to have the management of the stables. These arrangements, however, produced discontent among Napoleon's attendants. Las Cases admits that they were no longer the members of one family, each using his best efforts to promote the advantage of all. They were far from practising that which necessity dictated. He says also, "The Admiral has more than once, in the midst of our disputes with him, hastily exclaimed that the Emperor was decidedly the most good-natured, just, and reasonable of the whole set."³

On his first arrival he went to visit the barracks occupied by some Chinese living on the island, and a place called Long-wood Farm. He complained to Las Cases that they had been idle of late; but by degrees their hours and the employment of them became fixed and regular. *The Campaign of Italy* being now finished, Napoleon corrected it, and dictated on other subjects. This was their morning's work. They dined between eight and nine, Madame Montholon being seated on "Napoleon's right, Las Cases on his left, and Gourgaud, Montholon, and Las Cases' son sitting opposite. The smell of the paint not being yet gone off, they remained not more than ten minutes at table, and the dessert was prepared in the adjoining

¹ For plan of Longwood, see *Memorial*, tomes i. and viii., and Norvin's *Life of Napoleon*.

² For a list of Napoleon's establishment at St. Helena, see p. 219 of this volume.

³ *Memorial*, tome ii. p. 99.